# SILICA CHALLENGES OVER THE PAST 50 YEARS

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### IMPINGER SAMPLING OF SAND BLASTING OPERATION - US ARMY

### RESPIRABLE DUST CYCLONES DEVELOPED BY MSHA AND MSA

**1960'S** 



#### **NIOSH AND MSHA**

# MULTIPLE SAMPLES - SAME COAL MINE REFERENCE SILICA FOR X-RAY DIFFRACTION LONG WALL SAMPLING

**1970'S** 



### SILICA SAMPLING IN URANIUM AND OIL SHALE



### NEW LABORATORY ANALYSES METHODS BY US BOM, NIOSH AND MSHA



### SILICA SAMPLING IN

GLASS PLANTS FOUNDRIES STEEL MILLS CLAY MINES







#### **SILICA SAMPLING IN**

FLAT GLASS FIBERGLASS FOUNDRIES SURFACE COAL MINES



### SILICA SAMPLING

# REPAIR OF GLASS PLANT FRACKING GAS AND OIL WELLS OFF LOADING SILICA RAIL CARS



## 2010'S

